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16	United States of America			
17	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT			
18	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
19	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION			
20	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,)	CR 08-0160 -SI	
21	Plaintiff,)	UNITED STATES MOTION AND	
22	V.)	PROPOSED ORDER TO A SET TRIAL DATE	
23	JOHN JOSEPH COTA,			
24	Defendant.	ĺ		
25	Berendunu			
		_)		
26	The Huited Chates I 1 d 1 d.			
27	The United States, by and through the undersigned attorneys, hereby moves this			
28	Honorable Court to set a trial date in the	matter	of United States v. John Joseph Cota	

CR 08-0160-SI or, in the alternative, set this matter on for hearing no later than May 30, 2008, at 11:00 a.m. The United States has filed a separate motion requesting an expedited hearing date.

I. Background

Defendant John Cota, a San Francisco Bar Pilot, is charged with negligently causing the discharge into San Francisco Bay of over 50,000 gallons of oil from the *M/V Cosco Busan* on November 7, 2007, as well as other charges.

The crew of the *Cosco Busan* are Chinese nationals. The ship's master and five crew members have remained in San Francisco since the incident and have been formally held in the Bay Area as material witnesses since January 3, 2008. *See In re Material Witness Warrants*, CR 07-09552 MISC VRW (JCS). On April 1, 2008, five of the six material witnesses moved for depositions pursuant to Rule 15 of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure and for their release. The material witness matter is now assigned to Magistrate Judge Spero who has ordered that depositions of three of the six material witnesses (Kong Xian Hu, Liang Xian Zheng, and, Shun Biao Zhao) take place starting on May 29, 2008, and the deposition of the remaining three witnesses take place starting the week of August 11, 2008.

The parties are scheduled to appear next before this Court on July 18, 2008, for a hearing on motions. Forty-four days remain on the speedy trial clock. Currently, time is excluded until July 18, 2008.

II. Argument

The United States would like to secure the material witnesses's testimony at trial. If the witnesses are unavailable, the United States will move to admit their depositions pursuant to Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure (FRCP) Rule 15. These depositions are generally only admissible at trial if the witness is unavailable. *See* FRCP Rule 15(f) and Federal Rules of Evidence (FRE), Rule 804. A witness is deemed unavailable if the party seeking to admit the testimony is unable to "procure the declarant's attendance . . . by process or other reasonable means." FRE 804(a)(5). A government witness will not be

deemed unavailable unless the prosecutors acted in good faith and "operate[d] in a competent manner" in attempting to procure the witness. *See United States v Yida*, 498 F.3d 945, 952 (9th Cir. 2007).

The United States would like to serve trial subpoenas on the material witnesses. Here it is expected that the material witnesses will seek to leave the country upon the completion of their Rule 15 depositions making service of process difficult. Serving the material witnesses once they leave the country will be difficult not only because the witnesses will be in a foreign country, but also because these witnesses are seamen who spend several months a year absent from their home country sailing the high seas. Thus, the United States would like to serve these witnesses with trial subpoenas **before** they leave the country. The United States believes that the first deposition will be completed on May 29, 2008.

The United States cannot serve these witnesses with a trial subpoena absent a trial date. Hence the United States respectfully asks that the Court set a trial date so that these witnesses can be served with a trial subpoena before their departure from the United States.

The United States suggests a trial date of September 1, 2008. Currently there are forty-four days left on the speedy trial clock and time is excluded until July 18, 2008. Hence, a trial must commence by September 1, 2008. Defense counsel has informed government counsel that he is still reviewing discovery and is not ready to set a trial date.

The United States has spoken to Jonathan Howden, counsel for witnesses Kong Xian Hu, Liang Xian Zheng, and, Shun Biao Zhao. According Mr. Howden he will not accept formal process after the witnesses leave the country, because it would extend the jurisdiction of the Court beyond the United States. However Mr. Howden represented that once the witnesses leave the country, he will facilitate communication with these witnesses and work to ensue their presence at trial. In addition he will work to ensure that the witnesses are personally served before they leave the country, provided that service happens shortly after the completion of their depositions.

III. Conclusion

1 For the reasons set forth above, the United States respectfully requests that the 2 Court set a trial date of September 1, 2008, or in the alternative set this Motion on for 3 hearing on May 30, 2008 at 11 a.m. or earlier. 4 Respectfully submitted, 5 6 JOSEPH P. RUSSONIELLO RONALD J. TENPAS Assistant Attorney General United States Attorney Environment and Natural Resources 7 BRIAN J. STRETCH Division Chief, Criminal Division United States Department of Justice 8 9 10 By: By: JONATHAN SCHMIDT RICHARD A. UDELL 11 Assistant United States Attorney Senior Trial Attorney Environmental Crimes Section 12 DATED: May , 2008 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28

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6	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT		
7	NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA		
8	SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION		
9	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) CR 08-0160 SI	
10	Plaintiff,) [Proposed] ORDER SETTING A TRIAL) DATE	
11	V.		
12	JOHN JOSEPH COTA,		
13	Defendant.		
14	Berendunt.		
15			
16	Based on the Motion of the United States, the Court hereby sets a trial date in this		
17	matter of September 1, 2008.		
18	SO ORDERED.		
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20	Dated:		
21		HONORABLE SUSAN ILLSTON United States District Court Judge	
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